



January 20, 2026

Preliminary Precipitation and Temperature Summary November 2025

Highlights

November 2025 experienced markedly above-normal precipitation, with a monthly average precipitation of 22.1 mm against the climatological normal of 7.1 mm (1991-2020), amounting to 311.3% of normal. Notably, nearly all this precipitation (97.89%) occurred within the first three days of the month.

Synoptic Sequence

Precipitation during the initial days of November (Nov 01 – 03) was associated with supply of moisture from the remnants due to extratropical transition of Severe Cyclonic Storm “Montha” that migrated northward from the Bay of Bengal into northern India. Other than this no significant synoptic system affected the country during the period.

Precipitation

During November 2025, most parts of the country received less than 75 mm of precipitation, except for a few isolated areas of Koshi Province, where precipitation amounts reached >100 mm. Most areas of Koshi and Bagmati Provinces, along with some parts of Gandaki Province and few parts of Madhesh Province, recorded precipitation exceeding 25 mm. In contrast, most of Madhesh Province, a few areas of Bagmati, some parts of Gandaki, and isolated locations in Lumbini and Karnali Provinces received less than 25 mm of precipitation. Sudurpashchim Province, together with most areas of Karnali Province and Lumbini Province, experienced very low precipitation, generally below 5 mm (Figure 1).

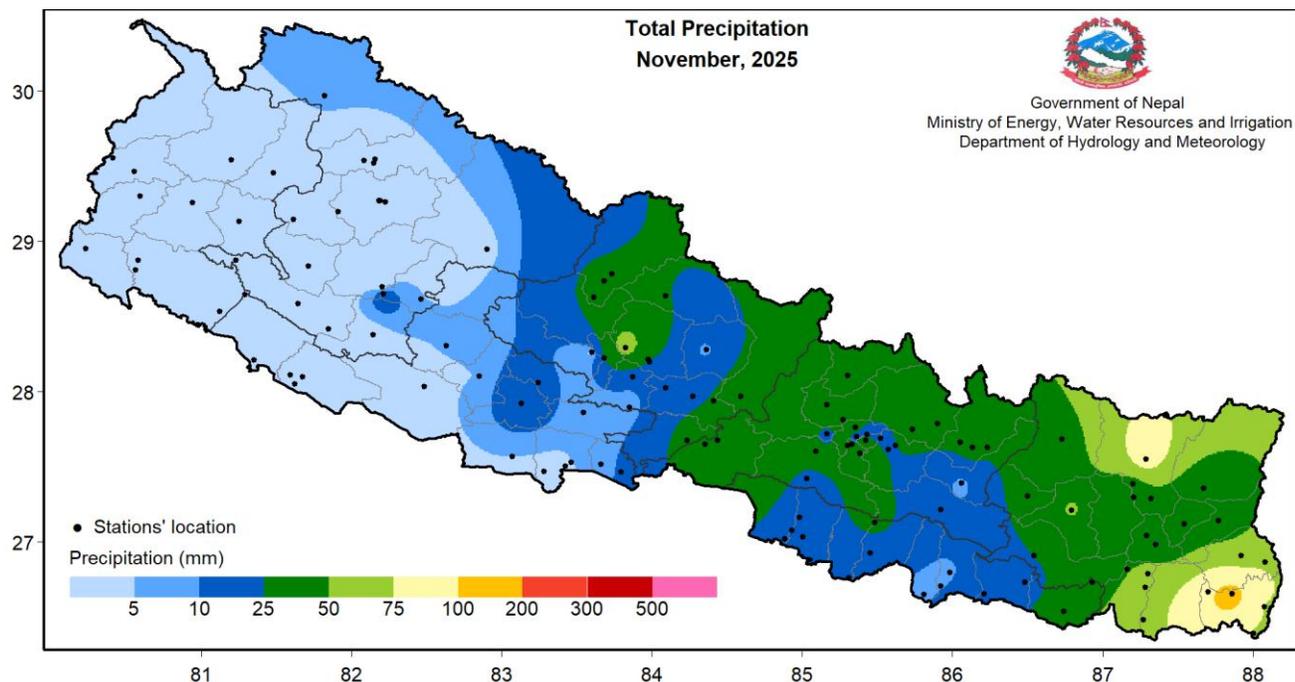


Figure 1: Total precipitation in November 2025.



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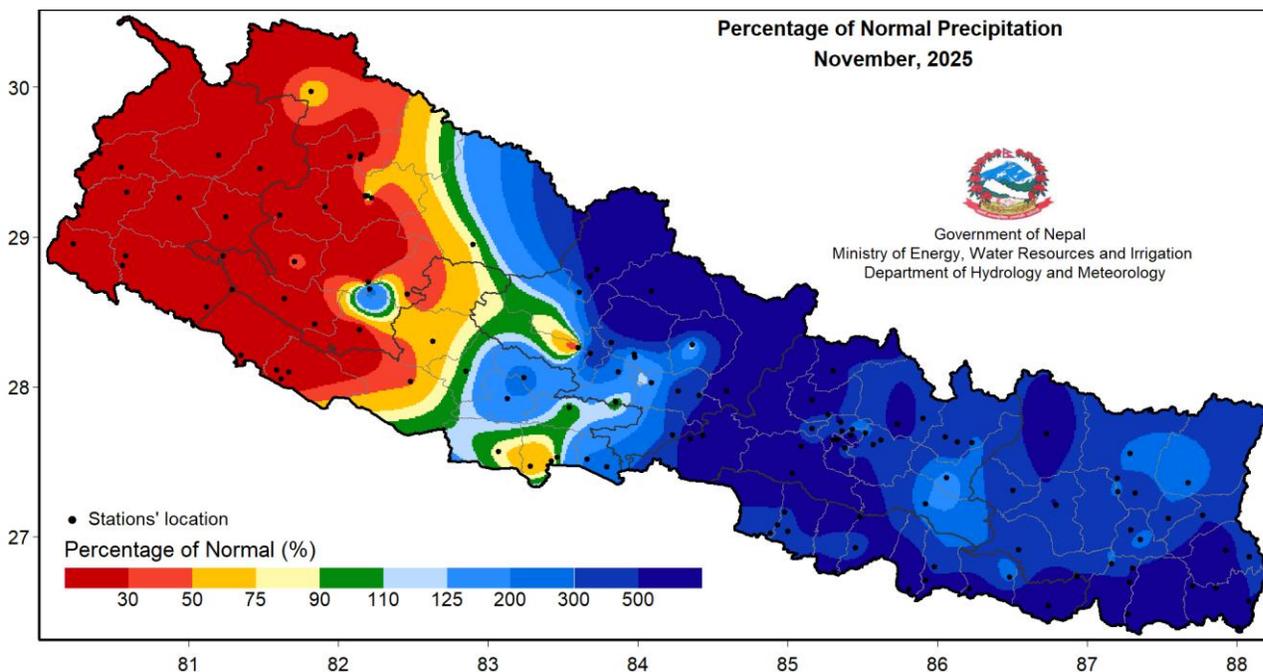


Figure 2: Percentage of normal precipitation in November 2025.

Most central and eastern regions recorded above-normal precipitation greater than 125% of the climatological normal. Some parts of this region recorded $>500\%$ of normal whereas below-normal conditions dominated western parts of the country (Figure 2).

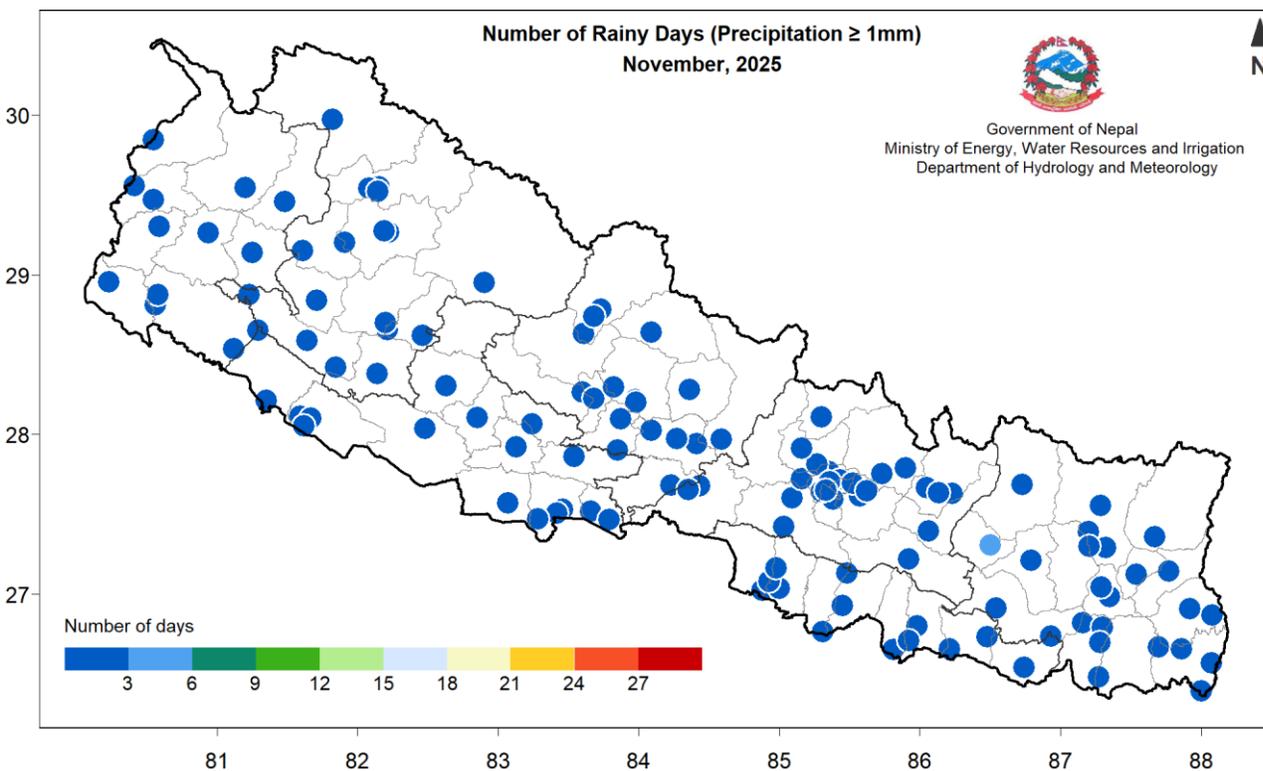


Figure 3: Number of Rainy days ($\geq 1\text{mm}$) during November.



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Gaida Kankai station of Jhapa District recorded the highest daily precipitation of 74.1 mm on 1st November, as well as the highest monthly precipitation of 112.4 mm (Annex 1). Based on data from 124 stations, Nepal received 311.3% of the normal precipitation during this month. Humde station of Manang district recorded the highest percentage of normal precipitation (2345.5%), while Chainpur Bajhang, Godavari west, Khajura Nepalganj, Mahendra nagar, Neplagunj reg office, Pusma campus and Rara stations received no precipitation this month.

The temporal distribution of monthly cumulative average of daily precipitation shows that precipitation remained above normal throughout the month. (Figure 4). The country-averaged total precipitation in November 2025 was lower than that recorded in 1981 and 1995, but higher than in all other years during the period 1981-2024. (Figure 5).

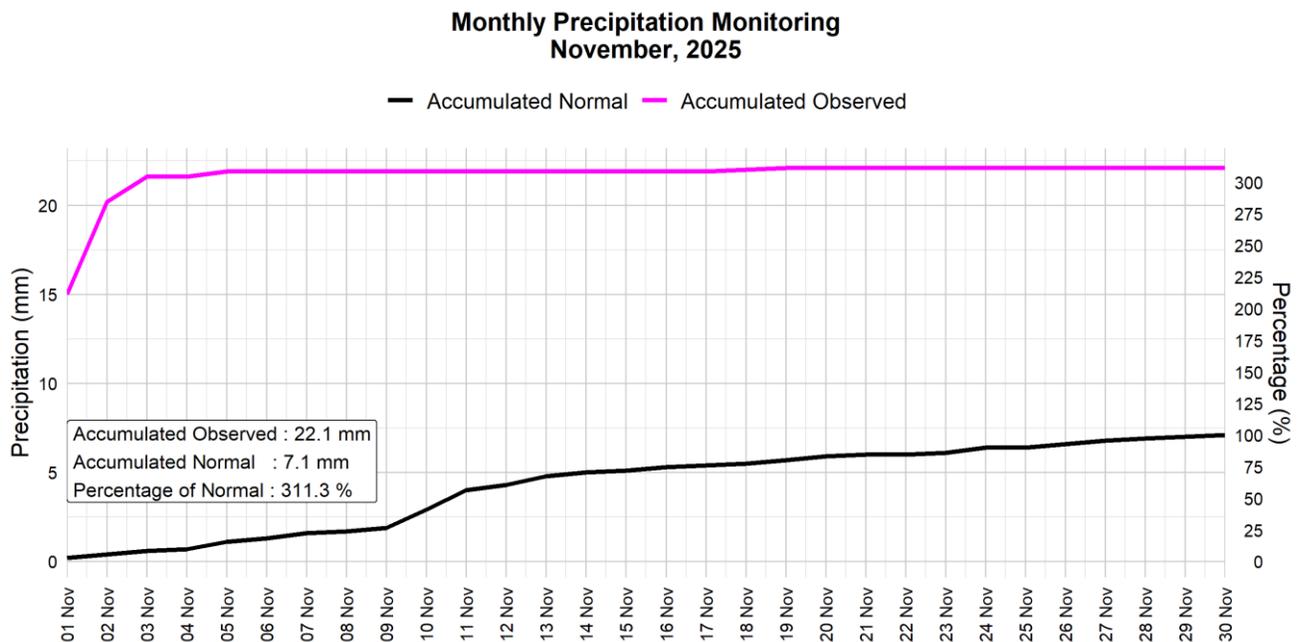


Figure 4: Cumulative average of daily normal and observed precipitation during November 2025.

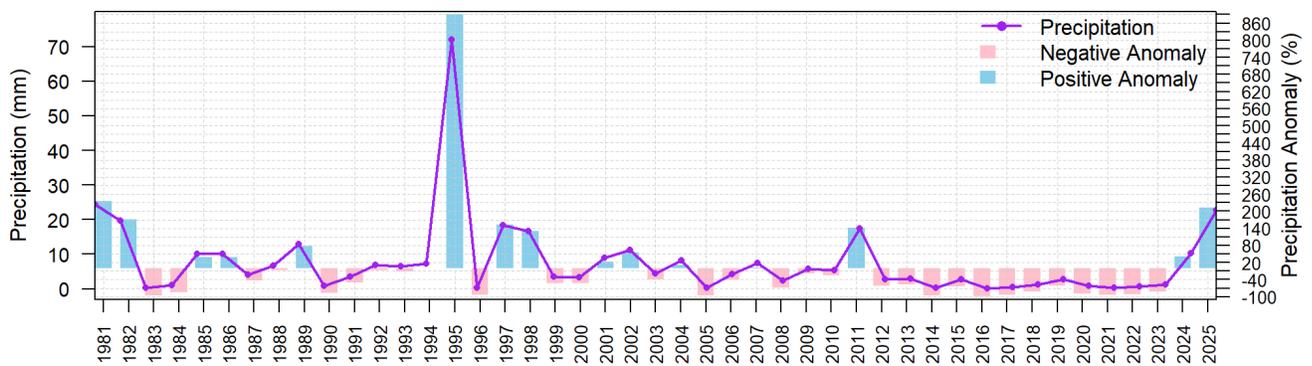


Figure 5: All Nepal monthly total precipitation of November from 1981 to 2025 (average of 104 stations)

Maximum Temperature

Maximum temperature of Terai remained above 21°C, while most of the northern part of country recorded below 6°C (Figure 6).



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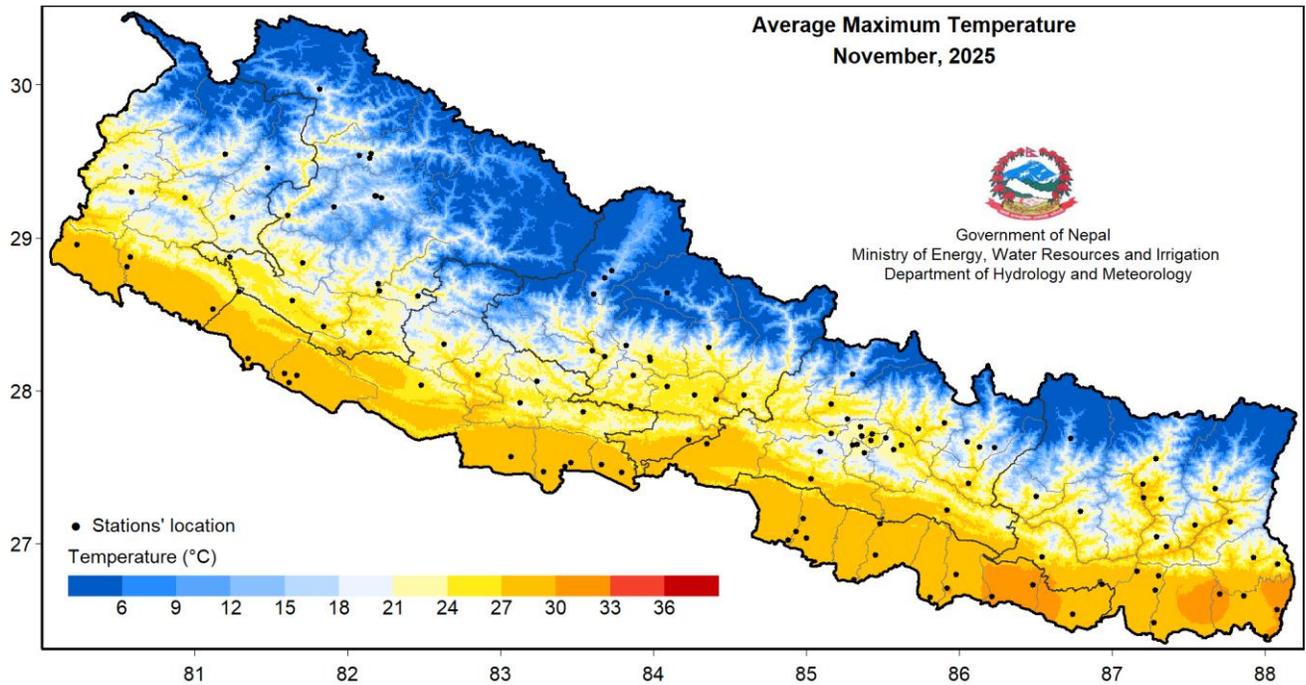


Figure 6: Maximum Temperature in November 2025.

Lahan station of Siraha district and Humde station of Manang district recorded the highest and lowest monthly maximum temperature of 33.0°C and 11.9°C respectively. Similarly, the highest monthly anomaly of 5.1°C was recorded at 'Kanyam Tea Estate' station and the lowest of -3.7°C was recorded at Mangalsen station (Annex 1).

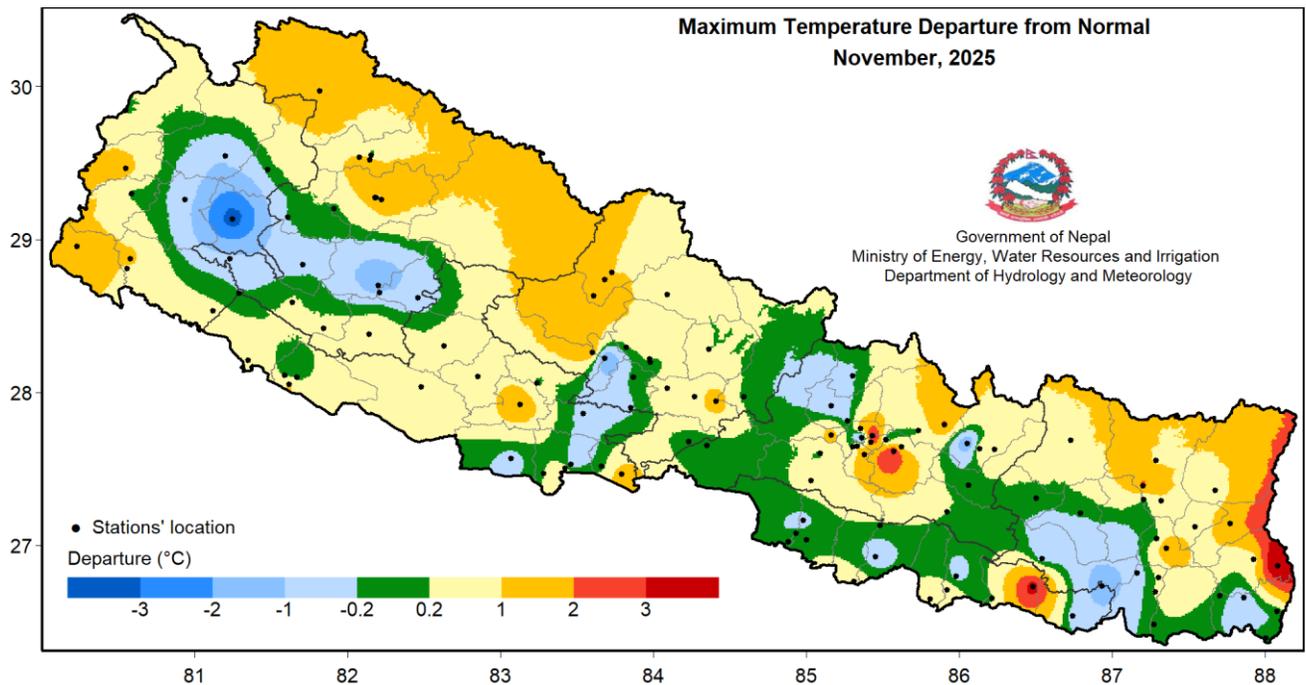


Figure 7: Departure from normal maximum temperature in November 2025.



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The highest daily maximum temperature of 36.8 °C was recorded at Lahan station of Siraha district on 6th November while the lowest daily maximum temperature of 8.0 °C was recorded at Humde station of Manang district on 22nd November.

Few isolated parts of the country recorded below normal maximum temperatures whereas rest of the country recorded normal to above normal maximum temperatures (Figure 7). Few isolated parts of Bagmati, Madhesh and Koshi province recorded the highest positive departure from normal (maximum of +3 to above) (Figure 7). Country showed the positive anomaly of maximum temperature during November continuously since 2022 including 2025 (Figure 8).

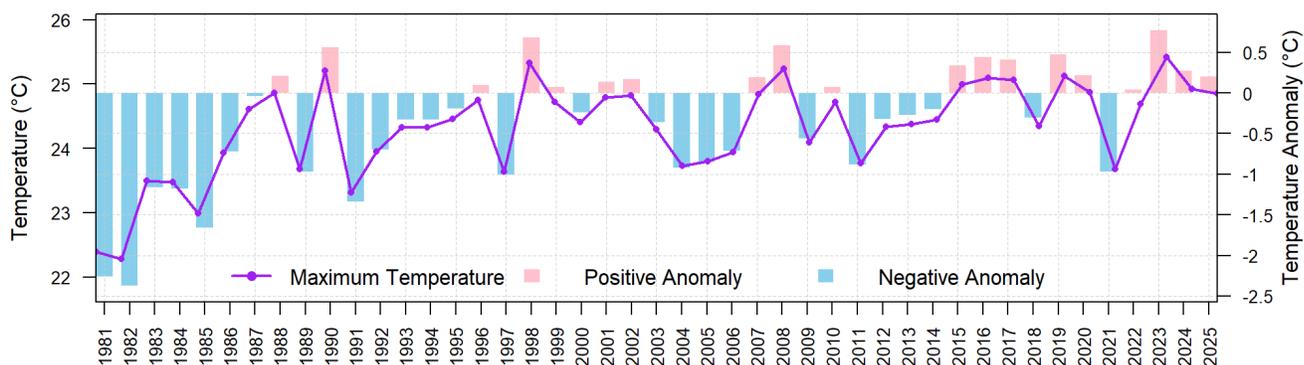


Figure 8: Monthly average maximum temperature anomaly of November from 1981 to 2025 of 63 stations (average of monthly average maximum temperature at stations having long term data).

Minimum Temperature

The minimum temperature in most part of the central and eastern Terai remained above 15°C and below 18°C whereas in Bardiya and Kailali districts the minimum temperature was above 6 °C. In most parts of Himalayan region, the minimum temperature remained below 0 °C and reached below -9°C in some parts (Figure 9).

Most of the terai region except Bardiya and Kailali, most parts of Koshi, Madhesh and Lumbini province, southern parts of Bagmati province, southeastern parts of Gandaki province and few parts of Karnali province and Sudurpashchim province recorded normal to above normal minimum temperature whereas rest parts of the country recorded below normal minimum temperature (Figure 10).



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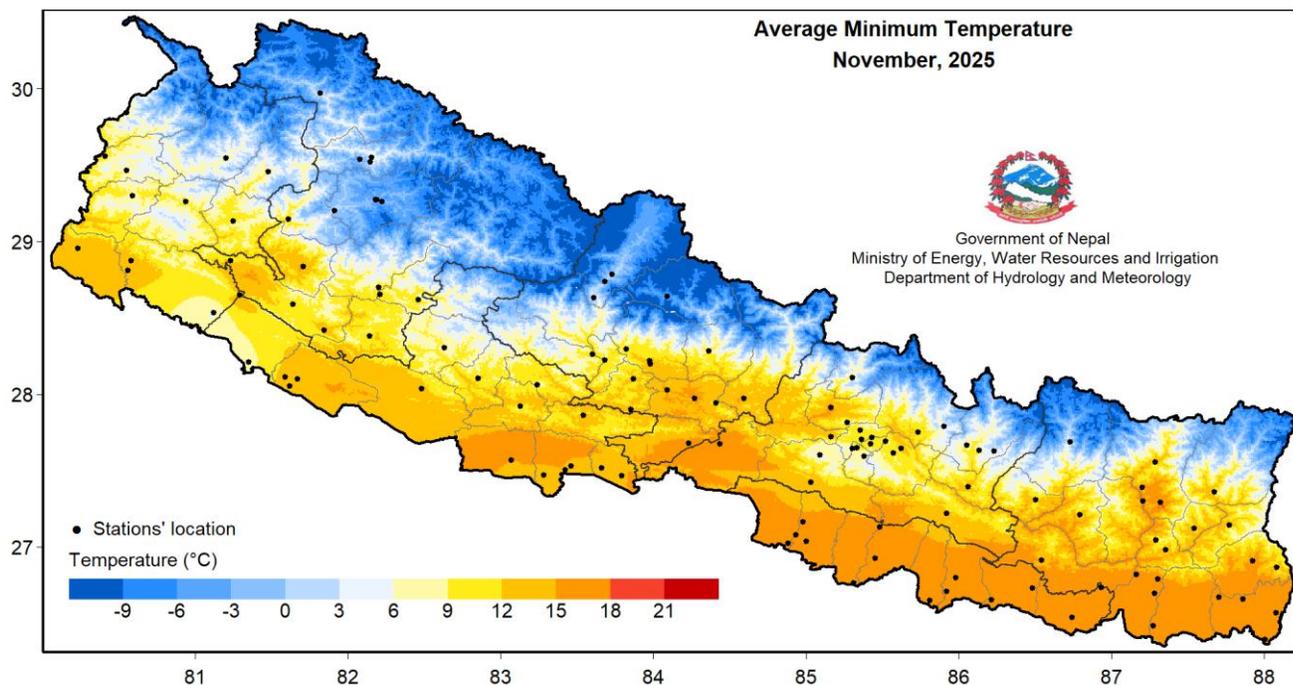


Figure 9: Minimum Temperature in November 2025.

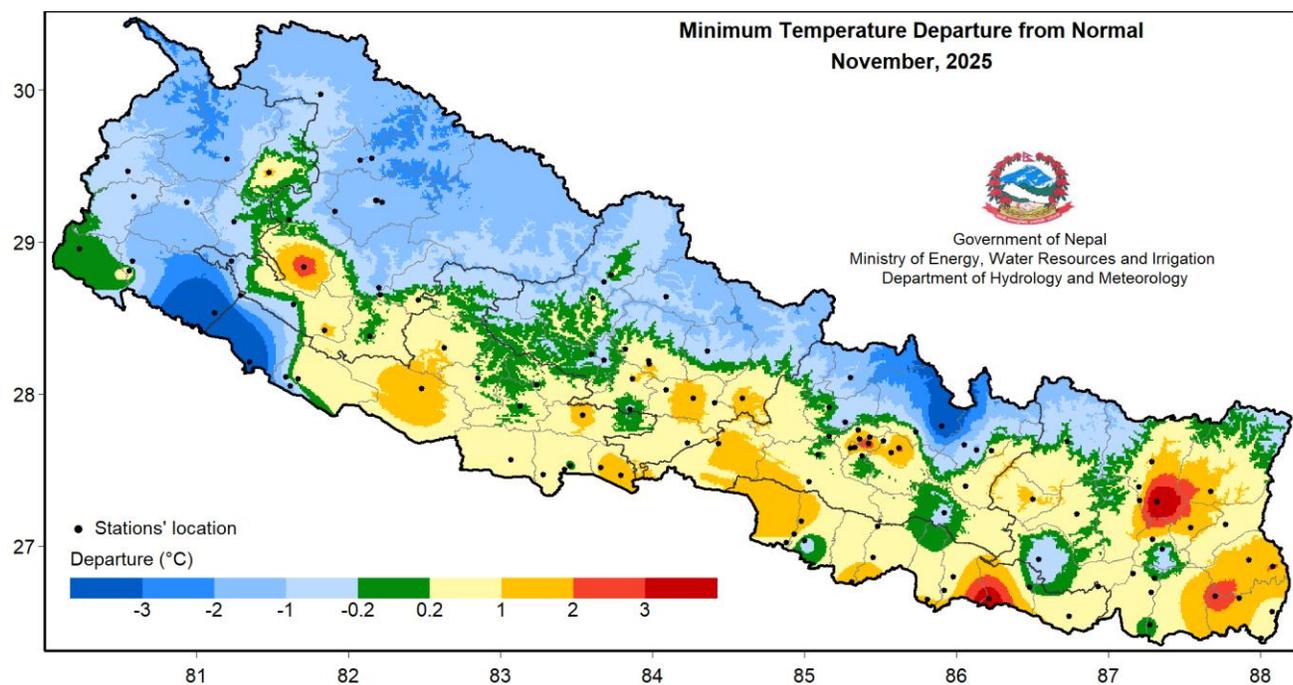


Figure 10: Departure from normal minimum temperature in November 2025.

Karmaiya station and Humde station of Sarlahi district and Manang district recorded the highest and lowest monthly minimum temperature of 17.5°C and -4.9°C respectively. Similarly, the highest monthly anomaly of 5.6°C was recorded at Chainpur (East) station and the lowest anomaly of -6.7°C was recorded at Tikapur station (Annex 1). The highest daily minimum temperature of 23.5°C was recorded at Damak station of Jhapa on 5th November, while the lowest daily minimum temperature of -8.2°C was recorded at Humde station of Manang district on 25th November



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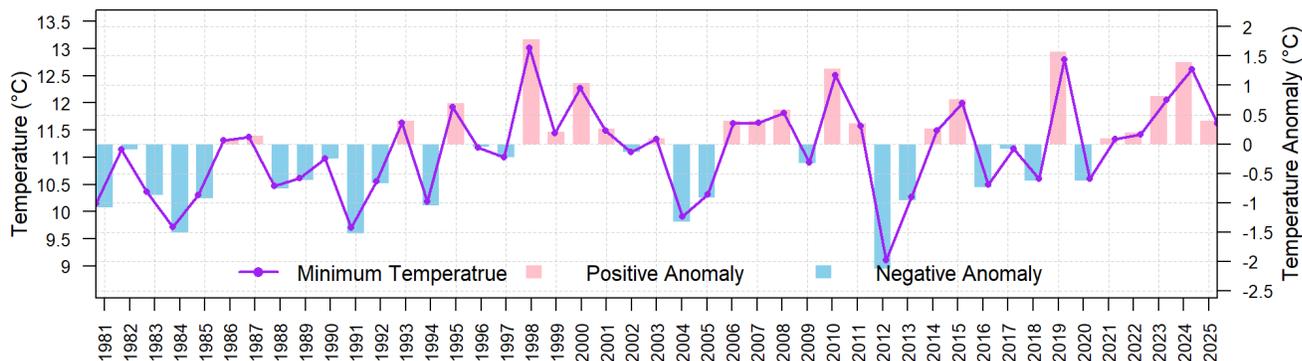


Figure 11: All Nepal monthly average minimum temperature of November from 1981 to 2025 of 62 stations (average of monthly average minimum temperature at stations having long term data).

Diurnal Temperature Range

Most parts of the country experienced a diurnal temperature range (DTR) below 17°C. However, a few stations in Lumbini province, Karnali province, Bagmati province and Sudurpashchim province recorded DTRs above 17°C. The DTR is the difference between the maximum and minimum temperatures during a day. Dipal Gaun station recorded the highest DTR of 24.6°C whereas Chainpur east station recorded the lowest DTR of 7.2°C. The DTR values shown in the figure represent the average of daily DTRs.

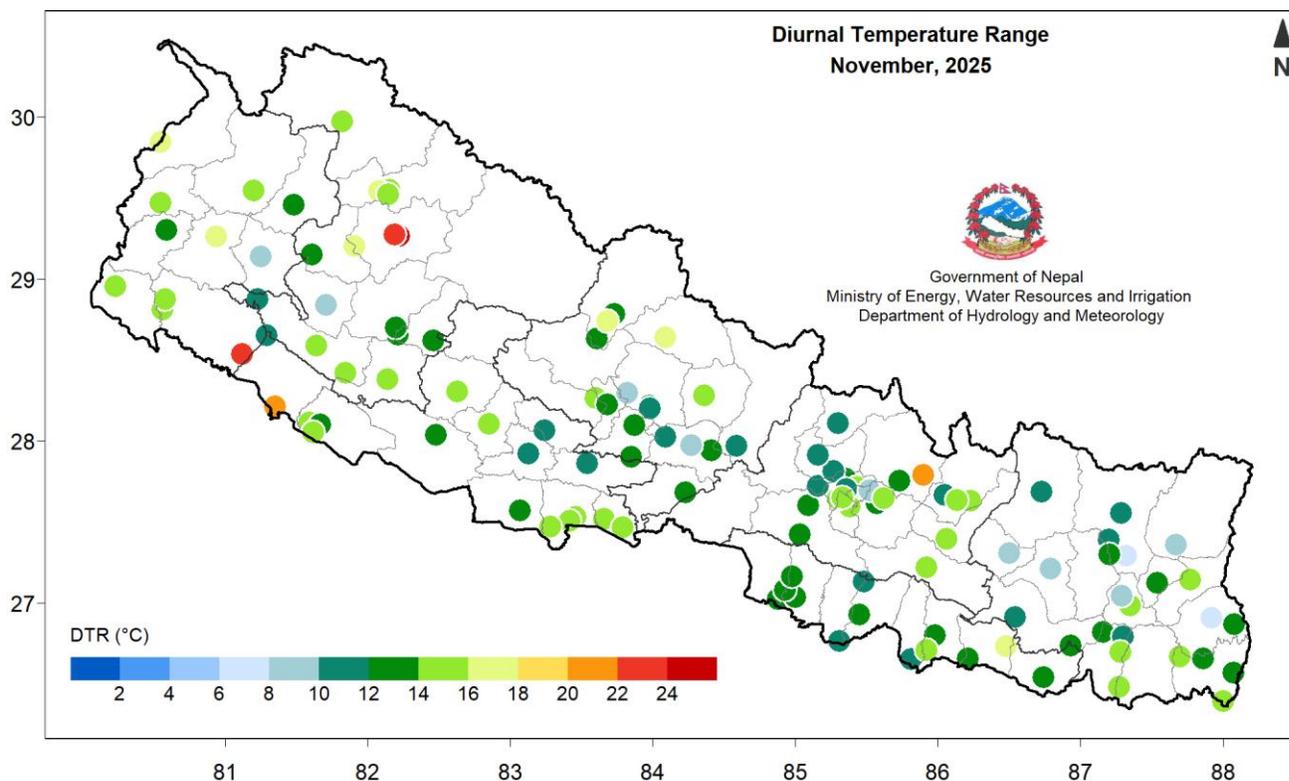


Figure 12: Station plot of diurnal temperature range for November, 2025.

Drought

Western Nepal i.e. Sudurpashchim province, Western part of Karnali province and Lumbini province faced extreme drought conditions (below normal precipitation by 70%) in November. Severe to



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Moderate drought was observed in few parts of Karnali province, Lumbini province and Bagmati province whereas on the most central part and eastern part of Nepal didn't occur any drought condition (Figure 2). Drought has been categorized based on the observed precipitation compared to normal. A drought is defined as moderate, severe and extreme as given in the table below.

Table 1: Drought category

S.N.	Percentage of normal precipitation (%)	Drought category
1	50 - 75	Moderate drought
2	30 - 50	Severe drought
3	< 30	Extreme drought

Historical record break

Talach station of Mugu district recorded all time lowest minimum temperature this month.

Table 2: List of stations recording all-time record breaking lowest Minimum Temperature observed in November 2025.

S.N.	Station Name	District	Record break daily Temperature (°C)/Date	Previous Lowest Temperature (°C)/Date
1	Talcha	Mugu	-1.3/2025-11-14	4.6/2022-10-07

Table 3: Stations Recording Record-Breaking Precipitation during November.

S.N.	Station Name	District	Record break daily precipitation (mm)/Date	Previous highest precipitation(mm)/Date
1	Lukla Airport	Solukhumbu	20.0/2025-11-02	8.8/2024-11-05
2	Jalesor	Mahottari	8.0/2025-11-01	5.0/1998-11-18
3	Biratnagar Airport	Morang	62.6/2025-11-01	49.4/1977-11-04
4	Gaida Kankai	Jhapa	74.1/2025-11-01	38.2/1995-11-11
5	Kechana	Jhapa	71.8/2025-11-01	27.9/2010-11-13
6	Chandragadi Airport	Jhapa	69.0/2025-11-01	32.3/2024-11-05
7	Dhunchhe	Rasuwa	46.5/2025-11-01	40.0/1976-11-04
8	Thakmarpha	Mustang	32.5/2025-11-01	24.2/1972-11-26
9	Humde	Manang	24.5/2025-11-01	2.5/2015-11-06

Table 4: List of stations breaking the monthly highest daily maximum temperature in November 2025.

S.N.	Station Name	District	Record break maximum temperature (°C)/Date	Previous highest maximum temperature (°C)/Date
1	Talcha	Dhanusha	21.7/2025-11-03	20.5/2024-11-01
2	Kalaiya	Siraha	32.8/2025-11-05	32.5/2024-11-01
3	Dhankuta	Ilam	29.7/2025-11-05	29.1/2009-11-03
4	Kanyam Tea Estate	Surkhet	28.5/2025-11-06	25.5/2023-11-01



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5	Phidim Panchther	Dolpa	31.2/2025-11-05	30.6/2009-11-04
6	Tumlingtar	Sankhuwasabha	33.1/2025-11-05	32.1/2024-11-03
7	Chandragadi Airport	Jhapa	33.8/2025-11-05	33.1/2023-11-01
8	Bahrabise	Sindhupalchok	35.8/2025-11-01	31.5/2020-11-03
9	Bhaktapur	Bhaktapur	34.0/2025-11-05	29.0/2020-11-02
10	Changu Narayan	Bhaktapur	29.9/2025-11-07	28.6/2020-11-01
11	Lete	Mustang	22.2/2025-11-17	22.0/2016-11-08

Table 5: List of stations breaking the monthly lowest daily minimum temperature in November 2025.

S.N.	Station Name	District	Record break minimum temperature (°C)/Date	Previous lowest minimum temperature (°C)/Date
1	Talcha	Mugu	-1.3/2025-11-14	7.6/2022-11-9
2	Kalaiya	Bara	12.8/2025-11-25	13/2022-11-24
3	Gulariya	Bardiya	4.2/2025-11-30	7.5/2024-11-30
4	Tikapur	Kailali	2.4/2025-11-26	4.4/2024-11-30
5	Dunai	Dolpa	-6.5/2025-11-27	-6.0/2024-11-29
6	Bahrabise	Sindhupalchok	3.2/2025-11-25	5.0/2020-11-29
7	Charikot	Dolakha	2.4/2025-11-25	2.7/2021-11-14



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Annex 1: Monthly precipitation and temperature data for November 2025

S.N.	Station	Latitude	Longitude	Elevation	Precipitation							Temperature										
					Total (mm)	Normal	% of Normal	No. of Rainy Days				24hr Highest (mm)/Date	Maximum			Minimum			No. of days with Tx>30°C	DTR (°C)		
								≥1.0mm	≥10.0mm	≥25.0mm	≥50.0mm		Average (°C)	Normal	Dep. form normal (°C)	Highest temp. / Date	Average (°C)	Normal			Dep. form normal (°C)	Lowest temp. / Date
Koshi Province																						
1	Biratnagar Airport	26.48	87.27	72	65.9	3.8	1734.2	2	1	1	1	62.6/1	29.6	29.5	0.1	33.3/5	15.5	15.5	0.0	12.2/26	15	14.1
2	Chainpur (Bajhang)	27.29	87.32	1277	41.5	10.3	403.0	2	2	1	0	30.2/2	23.5	22.6	0.9	25.5/10	16.2	10.6	5.6	14/24	0	7.2
3	Chandragadi Airport	26.57	88.08	95	74.3	14.7*	505.4	3	1	1	1	69/1	30.1	30.2*	-0.1	33.8/5	16.4	16.2*	0.2	13.4/25	20	13.8
4	Chatara	26.82	87.16	105	47.8	16.4	291.5	3	1	1	0	36.5/1	29.9	30.5*	-0.6	33.5/5	16.8	16.1*	0.7	13.7/24	17	13.1
5	Damak	26.67	87.70	119	95.4	10.6	900.0	2	2	2	1	52/1	30.7	30.6*	0.1	34.5/5	16.1	13.5*	2.6	12.5/12	25	14.6
6	Dhankuta	26.98	87.35	1192	23.2	10.9	212.8	1	1	0	0	22.4/1	25.2	23.3	1.8	29.7/5	10.9	11.7	-0.8	8/25	0	14.2
7	Dharan Bazar	26.79	87.30	310	64.3	12.3	522.8	3	1	1	1	53/1	28.9	28.6*	0.3	33/5	17.0	16.9*	0.1	14/12	6	11.9
8	Diktel	27.21	86.79	1612	52.5	10.4	504.9	2	2	1	0	39.5/2	20.7	20.8*	-0.1	24.5/5	12.0	11.4*	0.6	8.5/24	0	8.7
9	Gaida (Kankai)	26.66	87.86	107	112.4	11.7	960.7	3	2	2	1	74.1/1	29.4	30.1	-0.7	33/5	16.6	14.7	1.9	13.5/25	14	12.8
10	Ilam Tea Estate	26.91	87.92	1208	61.4	10.3	596.1	2	1	1	1	53.7/1	23.1	22.6	0.5	26/5	15.2	13.7	1.5	13.5/23	0	7.8
11	Kanyam Tea Estate	26.87	88.08	1570	71.8	19.2	374.0	2	1	1	1	67/1	24.3	19.2	5.1	29/5	11.1	9.1	2.0	8/30	0	13.2
12	Kechana	26.40	88.00	71	72.9	4.1*	1778.0	2	1	1	1	71.8/1	30.0	29.9*	0.1	33.9/5	15.7	15*	0.7	12.7/25	16	14.3
13	Khadbari	27.39	87.20	1064	38.2	12.6*	303.3	3	1	1	0	29.4/2	24.6	22.4*	2.2	27.5/4	14.0	13.6*	0.4	11.2/26	0	10.5
14	Lukla Airport	27.69	86.73	2786	37.3	6.2*	601.6	3	2	0	0	20/2	14.4	13.8*	0.6	17.3/3	2.6	2.4*	0.2	-1/24	0	11.8
15	Num	27.56	87.29	1494	93.5	34.7	269.5	3	2	2	0	46.5/2	21.8	20.9*	0.9	25/4	11.3	10.3*	1.0	8/18	0	10.5
16	Okhaldhunga	27.31	86.50	1731	36.0	8	450.0	4	2	0	0	17/2	20.8	20.8	0.0	25/6	11.2	10.2	1.0	/	0	9.8
17	Pakhribas	27.05	87.29	1720	31.5	7.6	414.5	3	1	0	0	18.8/1	19.4	19.2	0.2	23.5/5	10.5	9.6	0.9	7.5/24	0	8.8
18	Phidim	27.14	87.77	1157	35.8	7.3	490.4	2	2	0	0	22/2	26.8	24.9	1.9	31.2/5	12.0	11.5	0.5	9/25	2	14.8
19	Taplejung	27.36	87.67	1744	26.1	12.5	208.8	2	1	0	0	19.6/2	19.9	19.5	0.4	23/5	10.0	8.8	1.2	7.6/28	0	10
20	Tarahara	26.70	87.28	120	58.5	10.9	536.7	3	1	1	1	55/1	29.6	29.3	0.3	33.5/5	15.3	14.6	0.7	12/25	14	14.3
21	Terhathum	27.12	87.54	1525	32.1	10	321.0	2	2	0	0	16.7/2	23.6	23.1	0.5	27/5	11.1	9.9	1.2	8.5/25	0	12.5
22	Tumlingtar	27.30	87.20	477	26.5	9.7	273.2	2	1	0	0	20.3/2	28.9	28.8*	0.1	33.1/5	14.9	13.9*	1.0	9.5/14	9	14
23	Udayapur Gadhi	26.91	86.54	469	25.6	6.5	393.8	3	0	0	0	9.7/2	26.9	27.5*	-0.6	30.6/5	15.5	16.3	-0.8	12.5/23	1	11.4
Madhesh Province																						
1	Birganj	27.02	84.88	67	22.2	8.2*	270.7	2	1	0	0	16/1	30.2	30.4*	-0.2	34.2/5	16.6	16*	0.6	13/25	19	13.6
2	Gaur	26.77	85.31	77	16.4	2.7	607.4	2	1	0	0	10.7/1	28.7	28	0.7	32/5	16.9	15.4	1.5	14/28	9	11.8
3	Hardinath	26.80	85.98	93	8.8	2.3*	382.6	2	0	0	0	5/2	29.0	29.4*	-0.4	32.4/5	16.5	15.9*	0.6	13/25	6	12.5
4	Jalesor	26.65	85.81	68	9.0	0.5	1800	2	0	0	0	8/1	29.0	28.4	0.6	32/5	17.4	16.3	1.1	14/25	5	11.6
5	Janakpur Airport	26.71	85.92	76	9.6	1.4	685.7	2	0	0	0	7.6/1	30.2	29.5	0.7	34/5	16.0	15.7	0.3	12.4/25	19	14.2
6	Kalaiya	27.04	85.00	100	13.6	2.8	485.7	2	0	0	0	8/1	29.3	29.2*	0.1	32.8/5	16.2	16.8*	-0.6	12.8/25	15	13
7	Karnaiya	27.13	85.48	139	32.3	4.7	687.7	2	1	1	0	27.6/2	29.2	29.1	0.1	33/6	17.5	17.1	0.4	14.5/25	11	11.6
8	Lahan	26.73	86.48	110	11.5	5.5	209.1	2	0	0	0	8/1	33.0	29.3	3.7	36.8/6	16.4	16.5*	-0.1	13/25	28	16.6
9	Manusmara	26.93	85.45	90	11.7	3.6	325.3	2	0	0	0	6.5/2	28.6	29.2	-0.6	32.5/5	15.9	15	0.9	12/25	4	12.7
10	Parwanipur	27.08	84.93	87	17.3	4	432.5	2	1	0	0	10.5/1	29.3	29.4	-0.1	33/5	15.9	14.6	1.3	12/25	12	13.4
11	Phattepur	26.74	86.93	83	40.0	7.6	526.3	2	1	1	0	37/1	29.4	30.9	-1.5	33/5	16.3	15.6	0.7	13/24	14	13.1
12	Rajbiraj	26.54	86.74	68	42.7	3.9	1095	1	1	1	0	41.8/1	29.2	29.7	-0.5	32.9/5	16.7	16	0.7	11.9/10	6	12.5
13	Simara Airport	27.16	84.98	137	19.5	4.5	433.3	2	1	0	0	15.6/1	28.6	29	-0.4	32.9/5	15.6	13.9	1.7	12.5/24	5	13.1
14	Siraha	26.66	86.21	63	19.7	2.6	757.7	2	1	0	0	10.2/1	30.3	30.2*	0.1	33.8/6	17.4	13.1*	4.3	14/25	20	13
Bagmati Province																						
1	Bahrabise	27.79	85.90	884	31.8	7.2	441.7	2	1	0	0	24.2/1	27.8	25.6*	2.2	35.8/1	6.1	10.8*	-4.7	3.2/25	3	21.7
2	Bhaktapur	27.68	85.42	1315	42.1	5.8	725.9	2	1	1	0	40/1	26.0	24.1*	1.9	34/5	10.2	7.2*	3.0	5.5/30	1	15.8
3	Bharatpur	27.68	84.43	216	44.9	7.2*	623.6	2	1	1	0	38.7/1	0.0	28.4*	/	16.2	15.2*	1.0	12/26	/	0	
4	Buddhanilakantha	27.76	85.35	1378	33.5	6.2*	540.3	3	2	0	0	19/1	23.5	22.2*	1.3	27.4/4	10.4	9.4*	1.0	6.5/26	0	13
5	Changu Narayan	27.72	85.43	1502	16.4	6.7	244.8	2	1	0	0	11.2/1	26.7	22.9*	3.8	29.9/7	11.0	9.9*	1.1	7.4/28	0	15.7
6	Charikot	27.67	86.05	1940	29.1	8.9	327	3	1	0	0	21.2/1	17.7	19.8*	-2.1	21.3/5	6.7	7.4*	-0.7	2.4/25	0	11
7	Chautara	27.75	85.73	1552	32.9	5	658.4	2	1	1	0	30.4/1	22.8	22.6*	0.2	/	10.4	10.3*	0.1	6.5/26	/	12.3
8	Daman	27.60	85.09	2265	29.4	5*	588.0	2	1	1	0	26.7/1	17.7	17.6*	0.1	21.2/3	5.4	5.3*	0.1	1/24	0	12.3



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S.N.	Station	Latitude	Longitude	Elevation	Precipitation							Temperature							DTR (°C)			
					Total (mm)	Normal	% of Normal	No. of Rainy Days				Maximum			Minimum			No. of days with Tx>30°C				
								≥1.0mm	≥10.0mm	≥25.0mm	≥50.0mm	24hr Highest (mm)/Date	Average (°C)	Normal	Dep. form normal (°C)	Highest temp. / Date	Average (°C)			Normal	Dep. form normal (°C)	Lowest temp. / Date
9	Dhulikhel	27.62	85.57	1543	24.2	5	484	2	1	0	0	18.5/1	22.1	18.8	3.3	/	9.5	8.3	1.2	6/25	/	12.5
10	Dhunchhe	28.11	85.30	1993	47.5	9.2	516	2	1	1	0	46.5/1	17.5	17.8*	-0.3	20.6/4	6.4	7.4*	-1.0	2.5/25	0	11.1
11	Dhunibesi	27.72	85.16	991	19.7	7.1	277	2	1	0	0	17.7/1	24.9	23.3	1.6	28.7/3	13.0	12.8	0.2	9.8/28	0	11.9
12	Godavari	27.59	85.38	1527	26.0	6.2	419	2	2	0	0	14.5/1	21.8	20.5	1.3	24.5/4	7.3	7.4	-0.1	4/25	0	14.6
13	Hetauda N.F.I.	27.42	85.03	452	22.0	2.2	1000	2	1	0	0	19.2/1	27.6	27	0.6	31.1/6	13.6	12.7	0.9	9.9/30	2	14.0
14	Jiri	27.63	86.23	1877	27.2	10.6	257	2	1	0	0	18.3/2	18.9	18.5	0.4	22/5	4.7	3.6	1.1	-0.2/25	0	14.3
15	Kabre	27.63	86.13	1755	35.5	7.4*	479.7	2	2	0	0	18.5/1	22.0	21*	1.0	24.6/5	7.5	8.7*	-1.2	4/25	0	14.5
16	Kakani	27.81	85.27	2030	33.8	7.2	469	3	1	0	0	22.8/1	17.8	18.1	-0.3	21/4	7.6	8.9	-1.3	3.8/24	0	10.2
17	Kathmandu Airport	27.70	85.36	1337	18.0	6.4	281	2	1	0	0	16.6/1	21.5	23.6	-2.1	25.4/4	10.3	8.4	1.9	6.1/26	0	11.2
18	Khokana	27.64	85.30	1309	34.1	5.7	598	2	2	0	0	20.2/1	23.5	23.3*	0.2	26.7/5	7.6	6.1*	1.5	2.9/30	0	15.9
19	Khumaltar	27.65	85.33	1334	25.6	4.4	582	2	1	0	0	17.4/1	24.1	22.9	1.2	27.6/5	9.7	7.8	1.9	5.2/29	0	14.4
20	Manthali	27.39	86.06	497	7.0	4.4	159	2	0	0	0	3.5/1	28.7	28.7*	0.0	33.7/1	14.1	13.1*	1.0	9.2/28	9	14.6
21	Nagarkot	27.69	85.52	2147	20.2	8.6	235	2	1	0	0	19/1	17.0	17.5	-0.5	21.5/6	7.7	7.3	0.4	3.5/25	0	9.3
22	Nuwakot	27.91	85.16	966	45.6	5.3	860	3	2	1	0	30.5/1	24.2	25	-0.8	28/4	13.6	13.5	0.1	10/26	0	10.7
23	Panchkhal	27.65	85.62	857	24.7	6.3	392	2	1	0	0	22/1	26.8	26.1	0.7	30.8/5	12.3	10	2.3	7.2/30	4	14.5
24	Rampur	27.65	84.35	189	41.0	5.6	732	2	1	1	0	36.5/1	28.3	28.4	-0.1	/	13.4	/	/	/	/	0.0
25	Sindhuli Madhi	27.22	85.92	556	14.1	6.9	204	3	1	0	0	10/2	27.6	27.4*	0.2	31.8/5	12.7	13.1	-0.4	8/30	3	14.9
Gandaki Province																						
1	Baglung	28.26	83.60	964	4.5	15.4	29.2	1	0	0	0	4.5/1	27.5	25.6	1.9	30/3	11.5	11.5	0.0	7.5/26	/	16
2	Bandipur	27.94	84.41	991	28.2	6.4	441	1	1	1	0	28.2/1	24.9	23.3*	1.6	27.5/6	11.3	11*	0.3	8/26	0	13.6
3	Chapkot	27.90	83.85	617	7.0	7.3	95.9	1	0	0	0	6.8/1	25.7	26	-0.3	30.5/3	12.7	13.1	-0.4	8.8/26	1	13
4	Damauli	27.97	84.27	347	18.5	4.5	411	2	1	0	0	17/1	26.3	25.7*	0.6	31.5/3	16.4	14.4*	2.0	12.5/26	4	9.9
5	Dumkauli	27.68	84.23	183	33.0	9.6	344	2	1	0	0	24/1	28.1	28.2	-0.1	32/6	15.8	14.9	0.9	12/25	6	12.3
6	Gorkha	27.97	84.59	724	40.7	4.8	848	2	1	1	0	34.3/1	24.2	24.2	0.0	28.2/5	13.8	12.4	1.4	9.5/26	0	10.4
7	Humde	28.64	84.09	3401	25.8	1.1*	2345	2	1	0	0	24.5/1	11.9	11.6*	0.3	15.5/2	-4.9	-4.4*	-0.5	-8.2/25	0	16.9
8	Jomsom	28.78	83.73	2741	27.1	4.6	590	1	1	1	0	27.1/1	15.8	14.8	1.0	20.4/3	1.9	1.5	0.4	-1.5/14	0	13.9
9	Khairini Tar	28.03	84.09	515	16.9	12.9	131	1	1	0	0	16.2/1	26.5	25.8	0.7	31/3	15.2	14.3	0.9	9.9/26	2	11.3
10	Khudi Bazar	28.28	84.36	838	7.7	8.9	86.5	2	0	0	0	3.9/1	25.5	25.3	0.2	29.8/7	10.9	11.6	-0.7	7/28	0	14.6
11	Kushma	28.22	83.68	900	25.0	5.4	463	2	1	0	0	23/1	24.6	26.8	-2.2	28/4	10.9	11.4	-0.5	6.6/26	0	13.7
12	Lete	28.63	83.61	2490	32.0	14	229	2	1	1	0	30.1/1	16.8	15.3*	1.5	22.2/17	3.8	3.2*	0.6	0.5/27	0	12.9
13	Lumle	28.30	83.82	1738	64.2	19.7	326	3	1	1	1	52/2	18.6	18.4	0.2	22.3/4	9.6	9.3	0.3	6/26	0	9
14	Malepatan	28.22	83.97	859	26.4	14.8	178	2	2	0	0	16/1	24.8	24.4	0.4	28.2/5	12.3	11.6	0.7	5.4/26	0	12.4
15	Pokhara Airport	28.20	83.98	827	22.3	17.2	130	3	1	0	0	17.5/1	24.2	24.4	-0.2	27.6/3	13.4	12.3	1.1	8.5/26	0	10.8
16	Syangja	28.10	83.87	871	13.6	5.9	231	2	1	0	0	11.7/1	25.0	24.9	0.1	29/4	12.8	11.6	1.2	6.4/26	0	12.2
17	Thakmarpha	28.74	83.68	2655	32.5	5.2	625	1	1	1	0	32.5/1	17.1	15.2	1.9	21.5/3	0.1	1	-0.9	-2.5/13	0	17
Lumbini Province																						
1	Bhairahawa (Agric)	27.53	83.46	112	5.0	5	100.2	1	0	0	0	5/1	29.1	29.5	-0.4	33.2/5	14.7	14.7	0.0	10.4/26	8	14.4
2	Bhairahawa Airport	27.51	83.42	108	2.9	4.9	59.18	1	0	0	0	2.2/1	29.6	29.1	0.5	33.7/5	15.0	14.6	0.4	/	13	14.5
3	Bijuar Tar	28.10	82.85	835	5.2	5.1	102	1	0	0	0	5.2/1	27.4	27.1*	0.3	30.6/5	12.0	11.7*	0.3	7.5/26	2	15.4
4	Ghorai	28.04	82.48	663	3.0	6.6	45.45	1	0	0	0	3/1	26.1	25.8	0.3	/	12.7	11	1.7	8.7/26	/	13.3
5	Gulariya	28.21	81.35	126	0.0	2.6	0.385	0	0	0	0	0.01/1	28.6	28*	0.6	31.5/5	7.9	13.6*	-5.7	4.2/30	11	20.7
6	Khajura	28.11	81.59	129	0.0	3.1	0	0	0	0	0	NR	28.4	28.3	0.1	31.4/5	13.2	13.4	-0.2	9.4/29	5	15.3
7	Khanchikot	27.92	83.13	1801	18.6	9.7	191.8	1	1	0	0	18.6/1	21.1	19.1	2.0	24.7/5	10.0	10	0.0	6/25	0	11.1
8	Libang Gaun	28.31	82.63	1314	5.5	9	61.11	1	0	0	0	5.5/1	23.9	23.4*	0.5	27/1	8.7	7.7*	1.0	4/26	0	15.2
9	Lumbini	27.47	83.28	95	2.0	4	50	1	0	0	0	2/1	28.8	28.6*	0.2	33/7	14.7	14.4*	0.3	10/26	7	14.1
10	Nepalgunj (Reg.Off.)	28.05	81.62	141	0.2	3.5	5.714	0	0	0	0	0.2/1	28.3	28.3	0.0	31/6	14.5	13.8	0.7	10.5/26	3	13.8
11	Nepalgunj Airport	28.10	81.67	165	0.0	2.8	0	0	0	0	0	NR	29.0	27.9	1.1	31/5	13.9	15.2	-1.3	10/30	11	15.1
12	Parasi	27.52	83.66	112	8.0	3.8	210.8	1	0	0	0	8/1	29.1	29.1*	0.0	33.5/5	14.6	13.5*	1.1	10.4/26	10	14.5
13	Semari	27.47	83.79	110	11.0	4.4	250	2	0	0	0	9/1	29.0	27.5	1.5	33.5/5	14.9	13.6	1.3	10.5/26	9	14.1
14	Tamghas	28.06	83.24	1547	15	5.9	254.2	1	1	0	0	15/1	19.8	19.7	0.1	24/4	9.2	9.1	0.1	5.5/25	0	10.5
15	Tansen	27.86	83.54	1183	5.71	5.8	98.45	1	0	0	0	5.7/1	23.6	24	-0.4	27/5	12.6	11.2	1.4	9.5/26	0	11.0
16	Taulihawa	27.57	83.07	106	4.8	6.1	78.69	1	0	0	0	4.5/1	28.5	29	-0.5	31.5/6	15	14.8	0.2	10.6/26	5	13.5



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S.N.	Station	Latitude	Longitude	Elevation	Precipitation							Temperature										
					Total (mm)	Normal	% of Normal	No. of Rainy Days				24hr Highest (mm)/Date	Maximum				Minimum			No. of days with Tx>30°C	DTR (°C)	
								≥1.0mm	≥10.0mm	≥25.0mm	≥50.0mm		Average (°C)	Normal	Dep. form normal (°C)	Highest temp. / Date	Average (°C)	Normal	Dep. form normal (°C)			Lowest temp. / Date
Karnali Province																						
1	Chaurjhari Tar	28.65	82.21	863	18	7	257.1	2	0	0	0	9/18	23.5	24.1	-0.6	27.2/3	10.9	10.7	0.2	7/28	0	12.6
2	Dailekh	28.84	81.71	1394	1.8	5	36	1	0	0	0	1.8/5	21.9	22.2	-0.3	24.6/5	13	10.2	2.8	9.8/23	0	8.9
3	Dipal Gaun	29.26	82.22	2422	1.1	4.2	26.19	1	0	0	0	1/5	22	20.3	1.7	25.5/2	-2.6	-1.2	-1.4	-6.5/25	0	24.6
4	Dunai	28.95	82.90	2098	2.7	3.3	81.82	2	0	0	0	1.5/1	24.6	18.4*	/	/	5.1*	/	/	/	/	0.0
5	Gamadi Shree Nagar	29.55	82.15	2113	0.4	7.7	5.195	0	0	0	0	0.4/1	21	20.9*	0.1	24.5/2	5.7	7.5*	-1.8	3/27	0	15.4
6	Jajarkot	28.70	82.20	1240	0.01	12.2	0.082	0	0	0	0	0.01/5	22.3	24.4*	-2.1	26/1	9.1	10.4*	-1.3	5.5/26	0	13.2
7	Jumla	29.27	82.18	2363	1.51	8.9	16.97	1	0	0	0	1.5/5	20.7	19.3	1.4	24.1/1	-1.9	-1.3	-0.6	-5.5/25	0	22.6
8	Jumla Airport	29.27	82.19	2384	1.61	1*	161	1	0	0	0	1.6/5	19.9	19.6*	0.3	23/1	-2.8	-2*	-0.8	-6.6/25	0	22.7
9	Manma	29.15	81.61	1729	0.31	8.4*	3.69	0	0	0	0	0.3/5	20.9	21*	-0.1	24.4/9	8	8.2*	-0.2	5/25	0	12.9
10	Mehalkuna	28.42	81.84	464	0.02	4*	0.5	0	0	0	0	0.01/1	27.2	26.9*	0.3	30.7/4	12.6	11.4*	1.2	9/30	4	14.6
11	Musikot (Rukumkot)	28.62	82.46	1412	5.31	13.8	38.48	1	0	0	0	5.3/5	22.1	22.8	-0.7	25.9/1	10	9.5	0.5	6.3/26	0	12.1
12	Nagma	29.20	81.91	2017	0.51	9.8	5.204	0	0	0	0	0.5/5	20	20*	0	25.5/30	2.7	4*	-1.3	-0.5/26	0	17.4
13	Pusma Camp	28.88	81.23	953	0	5.4	0	0	0	0	0	NR	21.9	22.5	-0.6	24.8/5	11.2	12.7	-1.5	8/26	0	10.7
14	Rara	29.54	82.08	2989	0	8.6*	0	0	0	0	0	NR	15.6	14.6*	1	17/10	-2.2	-0.3*	-1.9	-4/29	0	17.8
15	Salyan Bazar	28.38	82.14	1557	0.02	7.9	0.253	0	0	0	0	0.01/1	24.8	23.8	1	27.4/14	10.5	10.5	0	7.5/24	0	14.4
16	Simikot	29.97	81.82	2993	6.6	9.7*	68.04	2	0	0	0	5.6/5	16.1	14.3*	1.8	21/1	0.3	0.7*	-0.4	-2/23	0	15.8
17	Surkhet Airport	28.59	81.64	720	0.02	6.1	0.33	0	0	0	0	0.01/1	26	25.6	0.3	28.9/6	10	10.4	-0.4	/	0	15.7
18	Talcha	29.52	82.15	2750	1.5	2.9*	51.7	1	0	0	0	1.2/5	18	15.9*	1.6	21.7/3	1.6	*	/	-1.3/14	0	15.8
Sudurpaschim Province																						
1	Baitadi (Gothalapani)	29.56	80.41	1352	0.0	7	0.1	0	0	0	0	0.01/5	0	22*	/	/	8.7	9.1*	-0.4	5.5/30	/	0.0
2	Bajura (Martadi)	29.46	81.48	1598	0.0	7.4	0.1	0	0	0	0	0.01/5	21	21.3*	0	25/1	8.3	6.9*	1.4	4.9/25	0	13.1
3	Chainpur (East)	29.55	81.20	1405	0.0	3.2*	0.0	0	0	0	0	NR	23	23.8*	-0.9	26.6/1	6.9	8.7*	-1.8	2.8/26	0	16.0
4	Chisapani (Karnali)	28.65	81.29	201	0.1	3	3.7	0	0	0	0	0.1/1	26	26	-0.2	30.5/5	16	15.8	-0.2	11.9/27	2	10.2
5	Dadeldhura	29.30	80.59	1879	0.0	7.5	0.1	0	0	0	0	0.01/5	20	19.5	0.1	23.8/1	7.2	7.9	-0.7	3.4/26	0	12.5
6	Darchula	29.84	80.55	945	0.0	2.9*	0.3	0	0	0	0	0.01/5	26	25.6*	0.1	29.5/1	9.6	10.3*	-0.7	6/26	0	16.1
7	Dhangadhi (Attariya)	28.81	80.56	184	0.0	2.9	0.3	0	0	0	0	0.01/5	29	27.9	0.9	31.3/10	14	12.9	0.7	9.8/27	8	15.3
8	Dipayal	29.26	80.94	563	0.0	4.9	0.2	0	0	0	0	0.01/5	27	27.7	-0.6	31.3/2	9.6	10.4	-0.8	/	5	17.1
9	Godavari (West)	28.88	80.58	280	0.0	2.7	0.0	0	0	0	0	NR	29	28	1.2	33/4	15	16.2	-1.4	11/26	10	14.4
10	Mahendra Nagar	28.95	80.23	197	0.0	4.2	0.0	0	0	0	0	NR	29	27.5	1.3	31.5/1	13	12.6	0.2	8.6/27	9	16.0
11	Mangalsen	29.14	81.25	1310	0.6	9	6.7	0	0	0	0	0.6/2	19	22.7*	-3.7	25.4/1	9	9.4*	-0.4	5.5/26	0	10.0
12	Patan new	29.47	80.55	1292	0.0	2.6*	0.4	0	0	0	0	0.01/5	24	22.2*	1.4	27/1	8.2	8.8*	-0.6	4.6/27	0	15.4
13	Tikapur	28.54	81.12	149	0.0	2.7	0.4	0	0	0	0	0.01/5	28	27.8	0.4	30.5/5	5.7	12.4	-6.7	2.4/26	5	22.5

Note:

- This summary is prepared based on the precipitation and temperature recorded at 126 meteorological stations.
- Normal precipitation/temperature is the average of the monthly precipitation/temperature for the period of 1991-2020. An asterisk (*) indicates locations where normal data are unavailable; in such cases, the values are average over the available data period. In case of precipitation, less than 90% of normal precipitation is considered as below normal, 90 to 110% is considered as near normal, and more than 110% of normal precipitation is considered as above normal precipitation for the month.
- Abbreviation: "No." = number; "hr" = hour; "mm" = millimeter; "temp" = temperature; "/" = Data Not Available; "Dep." = departure; "Tx" = Maximum temperature; "DTR" = Diurnal Temperature Range
- Please report any errors or inaccuracies in this document to climateupdates.dhm@gmail.com or contact us by phone at 015319007.